* **Format**
* With line numbers and double-spaced (including tables and figure captions). Typescript is 12 point.
* First author’s name, page number, and *Phytopathology* in upper right corner of each page.
* Tables on numbered pages after Literature Cited section and in text format.
* Captions for figures, including *e*-Xtra figure captions, on a separate numbered page following the tables. Also include captions after each figure for easy reference.
* Section heads provided.
* Title does not exceed 100 characters and spaces. (Do not include a pathogen name in parentheses after a disease name unless essential for clarity. Do not use both common and scientific names for organisms in the title.)
* ~~Author name(s) listed under the title.~~
* Affiliations, addresses, and acceptance date are given in separate paragraphs beneath the author’s name. Acknowledgments are at the end of the text.
* Corresponding author’s name and e-mail address are given before the abstract.
* Reference line is provided (authors, year, title, journal) under abstract head.
* Abstracts are mandatory and limited to one 200 word paragraph.
* **Organization of text**
* Major sections after the introduction are Materials and Methods, Results, Discussion, and Literature Cited. General techniques and methods are described in Materials and Methods; brief descriptions of experiments and trials are given in Results. (Subheadings may be used, but avoid excessive fragmentation of the text.) Footnotes to the text are not permitted. *Please refer to published articles for standard formatting of heads and subheads*.
* Published references are listed in Literature Cited. References are in alphabetic order by authors’ surnames. Citations in text are cited by the author-year method.
* Digital images have been checked for adequate resolution. Figures are boxed. The first letter of the first word of each label is capitalized; all others are lowercase, except proper nouns.
* Figures are prepared for same-size reproduction (88 or 183 mm wide; maximum 250 mm deep, including caption). Consistent font style and sizing is used for all figures.